

**SUBJECT INDEX**

- Action Sheet, 7, 46
- Age, effect of, 20
- Aggression, 75
- Aims of therapy, 130, 132, 134, 136, 137, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150
- Application of stimuli
  - see Chapters 18, 19, 20, and 21
- Approach distance, 36
  - safeguarding for patient, 42
- Arms, 160
- Assessing return of
  - motor function, 87-97
    - limbs and body, 88-96
    - swallowing, 96
    - vocalization, 96
  - sensation, 77-86
    - auditory function, 82
    - tactile function, 84
    - visual function, 77
- Assessment,
  - of motor functions, 56, 62
    - hand function, 66
    - vocalization, 67
    - swallowing, 67
  - of sensory functions, 56,58
    - visual, 58
    - auditory, 60
    - tactile, 61
- Auditory, 60-61, 82-84, 196-199
- Axis, central
  - control of the body, 156
  - control of the head, 155
  - definition of, 155
  - importance of, 155
  - movement of, 158
  - protection of, 160
- Balance, 155
- Bed edge, exercise using, 157
- Bolster, use of, 157
- Brain, 48-52
  - fish, 106, 107
  - how it works, 28, 99-110
  - mammalian, 107
  - organization of, 106-110
  - plasticity of, 121-126
  - reorganization of, 121-123
  - spare capacity of, 118-120
- Brain injury, 9-15
  - changed environment, effect of, 124
  - critical time, 125
  - severity of, 25
  - traditional management of, 174
- Brains, two, 31-35
- Breathing tube, 23
- Buttocks, raising the, 158
- Canalization, 111, 112
- Catheter, 23
- Chart One, 68, 130
- Chart Two, 69
- Coma, 16
  - coming out of, 20
  - Glasgow Scale, 16-20
  - prolonged, 164
- Comatose state, 50-51, 69
- Conscious state, 51, 69-70
- Contra indications, 130, 133, 136, 138, 149
- Corinthians, Letter to, 187-188
- Cortex, 107
- Crawling, 159
- Damage,
  - initial, 12
  - secondary, 12-13
- Diary, 3
- Dimancescu, M., 170
- Discrimination,
  - motor, 108
  - sensory, 108
- Discrimination stage, 60-61, 62, 81-82
- Drugs, 24
- Drive, 75
  - intrinsic, 112
- Emotion, 57,74
- Environment, 26-27
- Equipment, 160
- Exercise bicycle, 157
- External Affairs Department, 27
- Extradural haemorrhage, 14
- Eye contact, 81
- Eye opening, 17
- Factors affecting recovery,
  - fixed, 25
  - non fixed, 25
  - other,39
- Failure, 188-189
- Feeding tube, 23
- Forgiveness, 185
- Fragile period, 51-52
- Friends, 4
- Function and outcome, 177-178
- Function,
  - hand, 64, 94-96, 160-161
  - motor, 69, 152
  - sensory, 68, 130

**SUBJECT INDEX**

- tactile, 61-62, 84-86
- visual, 58, 77-82
- Geneva Declaration, 196
- Glasgow Coma Scale, 16-20
- Glasgow Outcome Scale, 72
- Grasp,
  - reflex, 6, 160-161
  - release, 160-161
- Guide, 3
- Haemorrhage,
  - extradural, 14
  - intracerebral, 15
  - subdural, 14
- Head injury, 9-10
- Head,
  - control of, 155
  - elevation of, 156
  - rotation of, 156
- Hebrews, Letter to the, 182
- Helsinki Declaration, 196
- Hope, 4-5, 187
- Hospital, 191-193
- Independence, 75
- Information, processing of, 101-102
- Informed consent, 196, 201
- Inhibition plasters, 45
- Input, critical level of, 125
- Intensive care, 22-24
- Internal Affairs Department, 26-27
- International Coma Data Bank, 176
- Interpreter, 194
- Intra-cranial pressure, 12-15, 22
  - pressure monitor, 23
- Intravenous line, 23
- Knee crawl, 159
- Knee stand, 157
- Legal system, 196
- Legs, 88, 158
- Loop, cybernetic, 28, 171-172
- Map, 2-3
- Mediator, 196
- Medical,
  - ethics, 196
  - profession, 194-196
- Meditation, 185
- Moral problems, 201
- Motor function,
  - requirements for, 87
  - sequence of recovery, 87-88
- Movement,
  - controlled, 64-65, 93-94
  - fine controlled, 65, 94
  - reflex, 63, 66, 88, 95
  - spontaneous, 63-64, 66, 90-92, 95
- Music, 145-146
- Neomorts, 169
- Neural chassis, 107
- Neurological reorganization, 121-126
- Occupational therapists, 194
- Organizations, 196
- Patient,
  - age of, 20
  - and caring professions, 198-199
  - assessment of, 47-97
  - awareness states of, 50-51
  - feelings of, 179-181
  - critical time periods for, 191-192
  - time in coma, 191
  - tubes attached to, 22-24
- Persistent Vegetative State, 164-171
  - approach to patients in, 169-171
  - definition of, 165
  - effect of diagnosis of,
    - on the patient, 167-168
    - on the relatives, 168
    - on the profession, 168
  - identifying, 166-167
- Personal space, 37-41
  - safeguarding, 42-46
  - threats to, 38-40
- Physicians,
  - dealing with antagonism from, 195
  - identifying principal, 195
  - handling, 195
  - meeting with, 195
- Physiotherapist, 194
- Plateau in recovery, 192
- Policymakers, 108-109
- Position, quadruped, 157
- Problems, changing, 27
- Prognosis, 71-72, 175-177
- Programmes for unconscious
  - and unresponsive patient, 128-139
    - for hearing, 131-133, 138-139
    - for joint and muscle movement, (proprioception) 136-137, 138-139
    - for smell, 138
    - for taste, 138
    - for touch, 133-136, 138-139
    - for vestibular stimulation, 137-139
    - for vision, 130-131, 138-139
- Programmes for unconscious
  - and responsive patient, 140-162
    - for hearing, 145-147
    - for motor function, 152-162

## SUBJECT INDEX

- for proprioception, 150
  - for touch, 148-150
  - for vestibular stimulation, 150-151
  - for vision, 140-144
- Proprioceptive pathway, 136
- Pupil size, 19
- Questionnaire, assessment, 55-70
- Reality,
  - for the patient, 182
  - for you, 183
- Recovery, pathway of, 111-117
- Relatives, 4, 200
- Restraint, 45
- Resuscitation, 174-175
- Rolling, 158
- Roster, 4
- Rules, 99-102, 125
- Sandler and Brown (Consultants), 128
- Sensory discrimination, 108
- Sit-up, the, 156-157
- Slide, the, 159
- Social workers, 6, 194
- Spiritual growth, 186-188
- State,
  - comatose and responsive, 51, 69
  - comatose and unresponsive, 50, 69
  - conscious and responsive, 51, 70
  - conscious and unresponsive, 51, 69
  - locked in, 51, 171-172
  - persistent vegetative (PVS), 164-171
- Stress, 34-35
- Survival, 175-177
- Swallowing, 67, 96-97
- System, dealing with, 190-197
- Table, tilt, 156
- Television, 141-143
- Temperature changes, 134-135
- Therapy, 128-162
- Time, critical, 125
- Tubes, continued use of, 45
  - in arms and legs, 23
  - into bladder, 23
  - in chest, 24
  - in head, 23
- Vegetative state, persistent (PVS),
  - (see "Persistent Vegetative State")
- Vibration, 135
- Vigilance, 56-57, 72-73
- Visualization, 184-185
- Vocalization, 96
- Walking, 159
- Wall stand, the, 157-158
- Wellbeing,
  - physical, 186
  - social, 186
- Workers, in the body, 110
- Working areas, 155
- You,
  - and the patient, 5
  - your value and worth, 252
- Your attitude, 71
- Your first job, 50